Lesson Plans LESSON 6

## Analyzing President Woodrow Wilson's 14 Points Speech

President Woodrow Wilson's 14 Points Speech Given to Congress—January 8, 1918

We entered this war because violations of right had occurred which touched us to the quick and made the life of our own people impossible unless they were corrected and the world secure once and for all. What we demand in this war, therefore, is nothing peculiar to ourselves. It is that the world be made fit and safe to live in; and particularly that it be made safe for every peace-loving nation which, like our own, wishes to live its own life, determine its own institutions, be assured of justice and fair dealing... All the peoples of the world are in effect partners... and for our own part we see very clearly that unless justice be done to others it will not be done to us. The program of the world's peace, therefore, is our program; and that program... is this:

Wilson's 14 Points	In My Own Words	Connection to Cause (MAIN)
I. Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at, after which there shall be no private international understandings of any kind, but diplomacy shall proceed always frankly and in the public view.		
II.  Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war, except as the seas may be closed in whole or in part by international action.		

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Wilson's 14 Points	In My Own Words	Connection to Cause (MAIN)
Adequate guarantees given and taken that national armaments will be reduced to the lowest point consistent with domestic safety.		
V. A free, open-minded, and absolutely impartial adjustment of all colonial claims, based upon the principle that in determiningsovereignty the interests of the populations concerned must have equal weight.		
IX. A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality.		

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Wilson's 14 Points	In My Own Words	Connection to Cause (MAIN)	
The Turkish portion of the present Ottoman Empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule should be assured an undoubted security of life and an absolutely unmolested opportunity of autonomous development.			
XIII.  An independent Polish stateshould include the territories inhabited by indisputably Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea.			
XIV. A general association of nations must be formed affording mutual guarantees of political independence to great and small states alike.			

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## Excerpt: President Woodrow Wilson's 14 Points

Speech Given to Congress—January 8, 1918

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- **I.** Open agreements of peace, openly arrived at, after which there shall be no private international understandings of any kind shall proceed...
- **II.** Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war, except as the seas may be closed in whole or in part by international action...
- **IV.** Adequate guarantees given and taken that national armaments will be reduced to the lowest point consistent with domestic safety.
- **V.** A free, open-minded, and absolutely impartial adjustment of all colonial claims, based upon... the principle that in determining... sovereignty the interests of the populations concerned must have equal weight...
- **IX.** A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality.
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- **XIV.** A general association of nations must be formed... affording mutual guarantees of political independence...to great and small states alike.